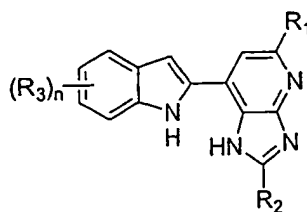


## CLAIMS

1. A compound having the structure (I):



(I)

and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof;

wherein n is an integer from 0-4;

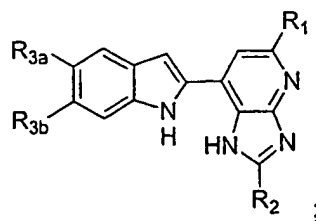
$R_1$  is hydrogen,  $-NH_2$ ,  $-NHMe$ ,  $-NHAc$ ,  $-OH$ ,  $F$ ,  $-OMe$ ,  $-CN$ , or  $-NH(C=O)OEt$ ;

$R_2$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_AR_B$ ,  $-OR_A$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_A$  and  $R_B$  are each independently hydrogen or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

each occurrence of  $R_3$  is independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein G is absent or is  $-CH_2-$ ,  $-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_FR_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_xR_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:

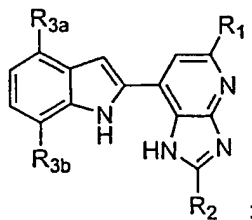


wherein  $R_{3a}$  and  $R_{3b}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is absent,  $-\text{CH}_2-$ ,

$-\text{NR}_D-$ ,  $-\text{O}-$ , or  $(\text{C}=\text{O})$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_F R_G$ ,  $-\text{OR}_F$ ,  $-\text{SR}_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

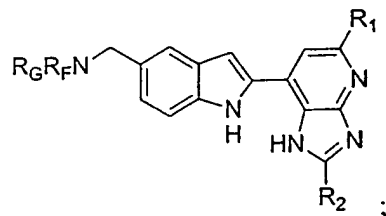
3. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_{3a}$  and  $R_{3b}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is absent,  $-CH_2-$ ,  $-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_F R_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

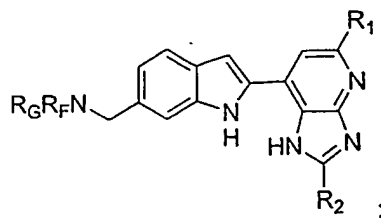
whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

4. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



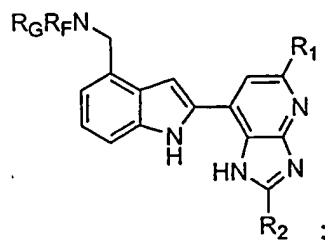
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

5. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



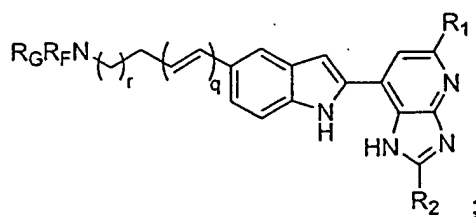
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

6. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



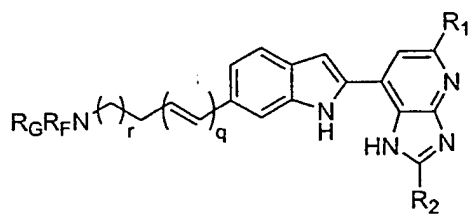
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

7. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



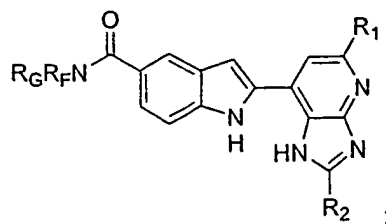
wherein  $q$  and  $r$  are each independently 0 or 1; and  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

8. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



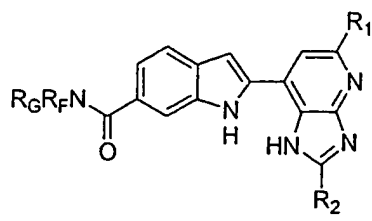
wherein  $q$  and  $r$  are each independently 0 or 1; and  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

9. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



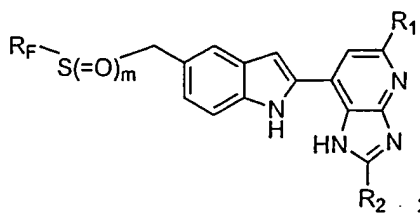
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

10. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 1.

11. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



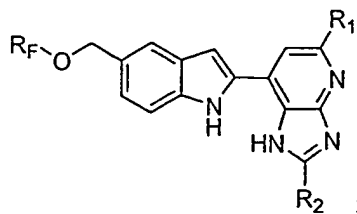
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1;

$m$  is 0, 1 or 2; and

$R_F$  is an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

12. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:

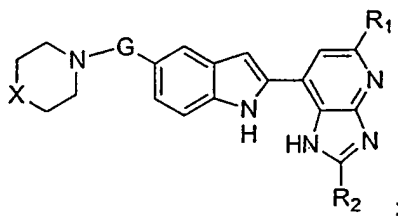


wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1; and

$R_F$  is hydrogen, a protective group or an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

13. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



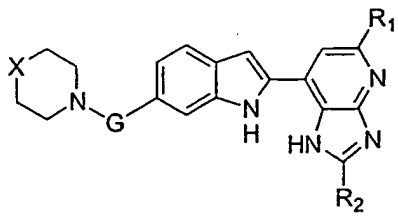
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1;

G is  $CH_2$  or  $-(C=O)$ ; and

X is O, S,  $C=O$ ,  $S=O$ ,  $C=CR_4R_5$ ,  $NR_4$ , or  $CR_4R_5$ ; wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

14. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



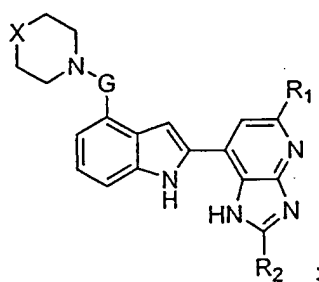
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1;

G is  $CH_2$  or  $-(C=O)$ ; and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

15. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



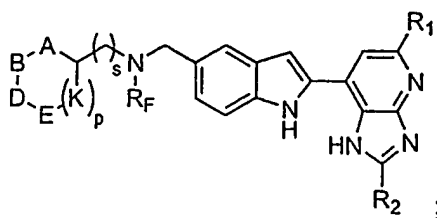
wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are as defined in claim 1;

G is CH<sub>2</sub> or -(C=O); and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

16. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 1;

$p$  is an integer from 0-3;

$s$  is an integer from 0-4;

A, B, D, E and each occurrence of K are independently absent, O, S,  $-C=O$ ,  $-S=O$ ,  $-C=CR_4R_5$ ,  $-NR_4$ , or  $-CR_4R_5$ , wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano,  $-OR_x$ ,  $-SR_x$ ,  $-NR_xR_y$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and wherein A and B, B and D, D and E, E and K and any two adjacent K groups may be linked by a single or double bond as valency permits; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, heteroaryl, aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl, heteroaryl aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

17. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_1$  is  $NH_2$ .
18. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_1$  is hydrogen.
19. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_2$  is  $NH_2$ , OH,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkenyl, said alkyl and alkenyl groups optionally substituted with halogen or hydroxyl.
20. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_2$  is  $C_1$ - $C_2$  alkyl.

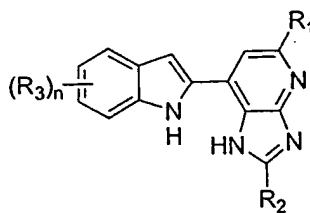


21. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_2$  is methyl.
22. The compound of any one of claims 1-16, wherein  $R_2$  is hydrogen.
23. The compound of any one of claims 4-10, wherein one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.
24. The compound of any one of claims 4-10, wherein one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl moiety, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.
25. The compound of claim 24, wherein one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is phenyl, pyridyl, (alkyl)phenyl, or (alkyl)pyridyl, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen, trifluoromethoxy, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, methylthio, or substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, lower heteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.
26. The compound of any one of claims 4-10, wherein one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is a cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated aliphatic moiety optionally substituted with one or more of substituted or unsubstituted aryl, heteroaryl, amide, alkoxy, hydroxyl, thioalkyl, thiol, acyl or amino.
27. The compound of claim 11, wherein  $R_F$  is an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally

independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

28. The compound of claim 12, wherein  $R_F$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

29. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound having the structure (I):



(I)

and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof;

wherein  $n$  is an integer from 0-4;

$R_1$  is hydrogen,  $-NH_2$ ,  $-NHMe$ ,  $-NHAc$ ,  $-OH$ ,  $F$ ,  $-OMe$ ,  $-CN$ , or  $-NH(C=O)OEt$ ;

$R_2$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_A R_B$ ,  $-OR_A$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_A$  and  $R_B$  are each independently hydrogen or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

each occurrence of  $R_3$  is independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is absent or is  $-CH_2-$ ,  $-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_F R_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic,

heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted; and

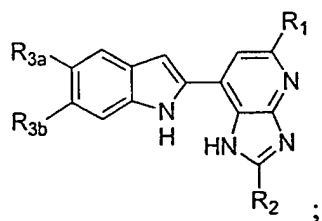
a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent; and optionally further comprising an additional therapeutic agent.

30. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to inhibit inflammatory cytokine pathway.

31. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to inhibit cell proliferation.

32. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to exhibit an anti-inflammatory effect.

33. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:

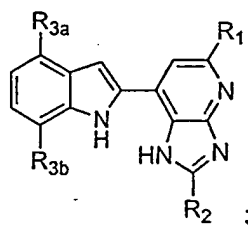


wherein  $R_{3a}$  and  $R_{3b}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein G is absent,  $-CH_2-$ ,  $-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_F R_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic,

cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

34. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



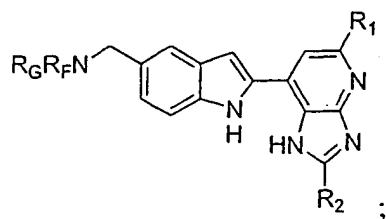
wherein  $R_{3a}$  and  $R_{3b}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is absent,  $-CH_2-$ ,

$-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_F R_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an

aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

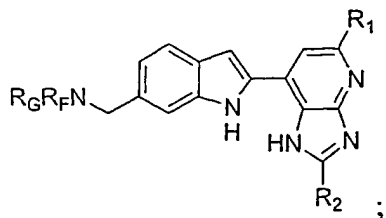
whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

35. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



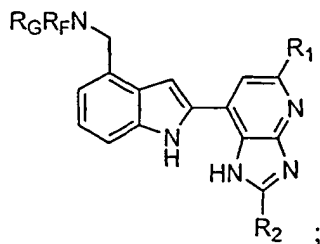
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 29.

36. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



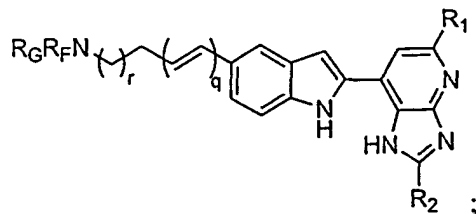
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 29.

37. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



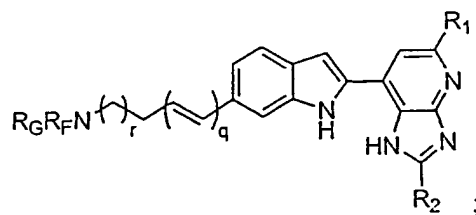
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 29.

38. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



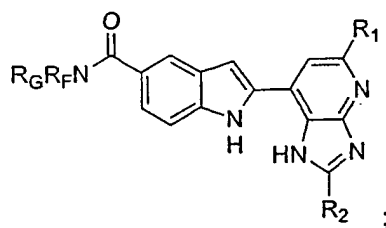
wherein q and r are each independently 0 or 1; and R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>F</sub> and R<sub>G</sub> are as defined in claim 29.

39. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



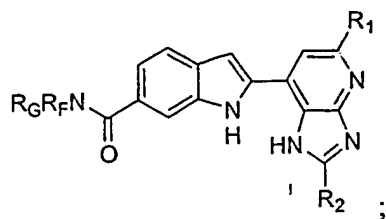
wherein q and r are each independently 0 or 1; and R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>F</sub> and R<sub>G</sub> are as defined in claim 29.

40. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



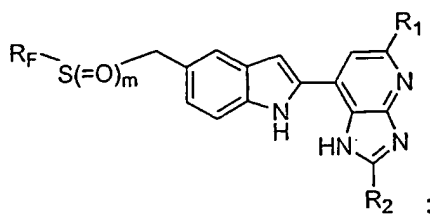
wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>F</sub> and R<sub>G</sub> are as defined in claim 29.

41. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 29.

42. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



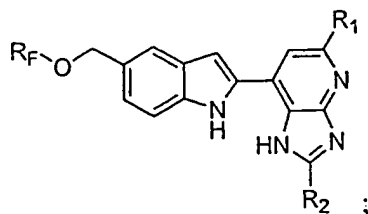
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 29;

$m$  is 0, 1 or 2; and

$R_F$  is an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

43. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:

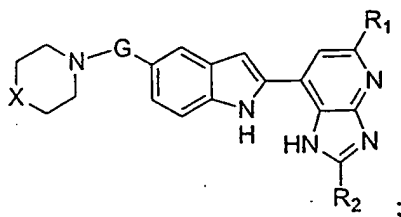


wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 29; and

$R_F$  is hydrogen, a protective group or an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

44. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



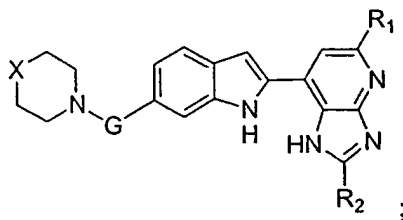
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 29;

G is  $\text{CH}_2$  or  $-(\text{C}=\text{O})$ ; and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O,  $\text{C}=\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ ,  $\text{NR}_4$ , or  $\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ ; wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

45. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 29;

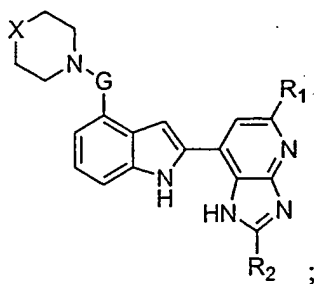
G is  $\text{CH}_2$  or  $-(\text{C}=\text{O})$ ; and



X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

46. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



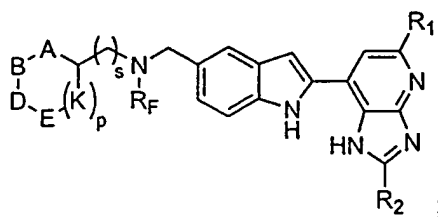
wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are as defined in claim 29;

G is CH<sub>2</sub> or -(C=O); and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

47. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 29, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 29;

$p$  is an integer from 0-3;

$s$  is an integer from 0-4;

$A$ ,  $B$ ,  $D$ ,  $E$  and each occurrence of  $K$  are independently absent,  $O$ ,  $S$ ,  $-C=O$ ,  $-S=O$ ,  $-C=CR_4R_5$ ,  $-NR_4$ , or  $-CR_4R_5$ , wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano,  $-OR_x$ ,  $-SR_x$ ,  $-NR_xR_y$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and wherein  $A$  and  $B$ ,  $B$  and  $D$ ,  $D$  and  $E$ ,  $E$  and  $K$  and any two adjacent  $K$  groups may be linked by a single or double bond as valency permits; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, heteroaryl, aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl, heteroaryl, aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

48. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein  $R_1$  is  $NH_2$ .

49. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein  $R_1$  is hydrogen.

50. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein  $R_2$  is  $NH_2$ ,  $OH$ ,  $C_1-C_6$  alkyl or  $C_1-C_6$  alkenyl, said alkyl and alkenyl groups optionally substituted with halogen or hydroxyl.

51. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein R<sub>2</sub> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub> alkyl.
52. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein R<sub>2</sub> is methyl.
53. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 29-47, wherein R<sub>2</sub> is hydrogen.
54. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 35-41, wherein one of R<sub>F</sub> or R<sub>G</sub> is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein R<sub>F</sub> and R<sub>G</sub> taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.
55. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 35-41, wherein one of R<sub>F</sub> or R<sub>G</sub> is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl moiety, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein R<sub>F</sub> and R<sub>G</sub> taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.
56. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 55, wherein one of R<sub>F</sub> or R<sub>G</sub> is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is phenyl, pyridyl, (alkyl)phenyl, or (alkyl)pyridyl, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen, trifluoromethoxy, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, methylthio, or substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, lower heteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.
57. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 35-41, wherein one of R<sub>F</sub> or R<sub>G</sub> is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is a cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated aliphatic moiety optionally substituted with one or

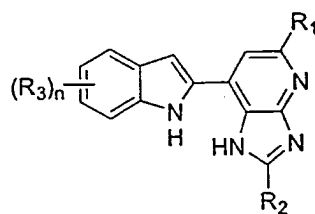
more of substituted or unsubstituted aryl, heteroaryl, amide, alkoxy, hydroxyl, thioalkyl, thiol, acyl or amino.

58. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 42, wherein  $R_F$  is an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

59. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 43, wherein  $R_F$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

60. A method for treating an inflammatory or autoimmune disorder or proliferative disorder comprising:

administering to a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound having the structure (I):



(I)

and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof;

wherein  $n$  is an integer from 0-4;

$R_1$  is hydrogen,  $-NH_2$ ,  $-NHMe$ ,  $-NHAc$ ,  $-OH$ ,  $F$ ,  $-OMe$ ,  $-CN$ , or  $-NH(C=O)OEt$ ;

$R_2$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_AR_B$ ,  $-OR_A$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_A$  and  $R_B$  are each independently hydrogen or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

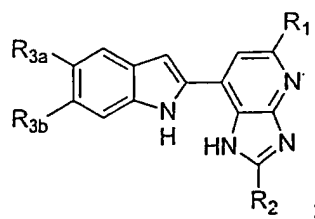
each occurrence of  $R_3$  is independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is

absent or is  $-\text{CH}_2-$ ,  $-\text{NR}_\text{D}-$ ,  $-\text{O}-$ , or  $(\text{C}=\text{O})$ , and wherein  $\text{R}_\text{C}$  is hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_\text{F}\text{R}_\text{G}$ ,  $-\text{OR}_\text{F}$ ,  $-\text{SR}_\text{F}$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $\text{R}_\text{D}$ ,  $\text{R}_\text{F}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{G}$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_\text{x}\text{R}_\text{y}$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $\text{R}_\text{D}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{C}$  or  $\text{R}_\text{F}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{G}$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $\text{R}_\text{x}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{y}$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $\text{R}_\text{x}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{y}$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted; and

a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent; and optionally further comprising administering an additional therapeutic agent.

61. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



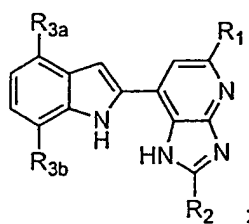
wherein  $\text{R}_{3\text{a}}$  and  $\text{R}_{3\text{b}}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-\text{G}-\text{R}_\text{C}$ , wherein  $\text{G}$  is absent,  $-\text{CH}_2-$ ,

$-\text{NR}_\text{D}-$ ,  $-\text{O}-$ , or  $(\text{C}=\text{O})$ , and wherein  $\text{R}_\text{C}$  is hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_\text{F}\text{R}_\text{G}$ ,  $-\text{OR}_\text{F}$ ,  $-\text{SR}_\text{F}$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $\text{R}_\text{D}$ ,  $\text{R}_\text{F}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{G}$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-\text{NR}_\text{x}\text{R}_\text{y}$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $\text{R}_\text{D}$  and  $\text{R}_\text{C}$  or  $\text{R}_\text{F}$  and

$R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

62. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:

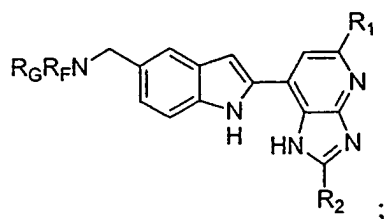


wherein  $R_{3a}$  and  $R_{3b}$  are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or a group  $-G-R_C$ , wherein  $G$  is absent,  $-CH_2-$ ,

$-NR_D-$ ,  $-O-$ , or  $(C=O)$ , and wherein  $R_C$  is hydrogen,  $-NR_F R_G$ ,  $-OR_F$ ,  $-SR_F$ , or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, wherein  $R_D$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are each independently hydrogen,  $-NR_x R_y$ , an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_D$  and  $R_C$  or  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or wherein  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  taken together are a 4-, 5- or 6-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloaliphatic or cycloheteroaliphatic moiety;

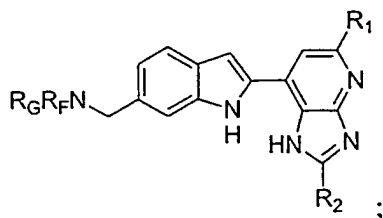
whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

63. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



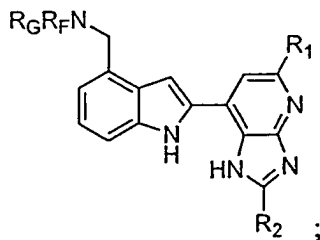
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

64. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



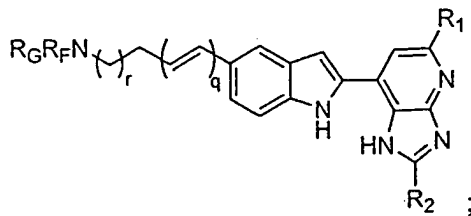
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

65. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



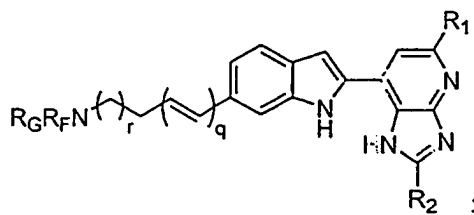
wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

66. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



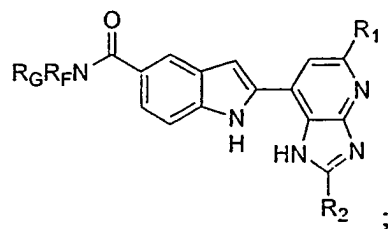
wherein q and r are each independently 0 or 1; and  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

67. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



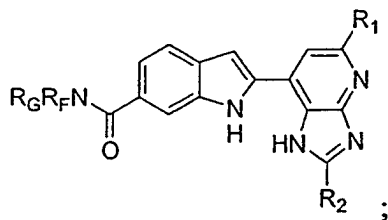
wherein q and r are each independently 0 or 1; and  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

68. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

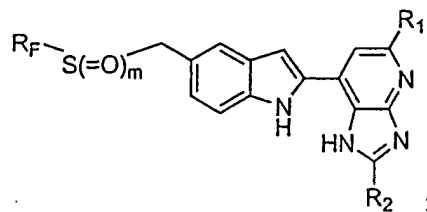
69. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  are as defined in claim 60.

70. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:





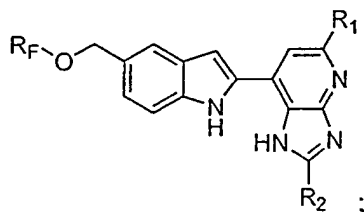
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 60;

$m$  is 0, 1 or 2; and

$R_F$  is an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

71. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:

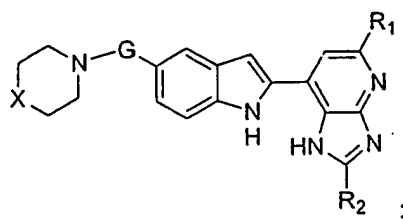


wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 60; and

$R_F$  is hydrogen, a protective group or an aliphatic, cycloaliphatic, heteroaliphatic, cycloheteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated; and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

72. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



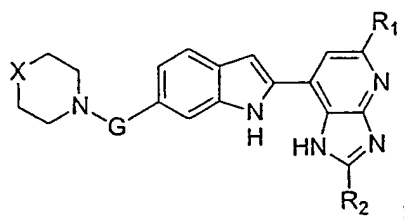
wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are as defined in claim 60;

G is CH<sub>2</sub> or -(C=O); and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

73. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



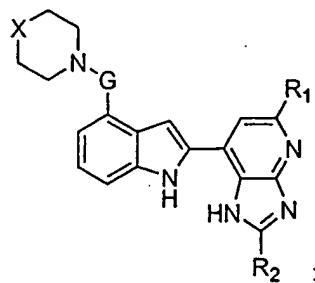
wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are as defined in claim 60;

G is CH<sub>2</sub> or -(C=O); and

X is O, S, C=O, S=O, C=CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>, NR<sub>4</sub>, or CR<sub>4</sub>R<sub>5</sub>; wherein each occurrence of R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

74. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



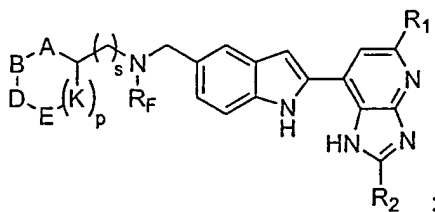
wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 60;

G is  $\text{CH}_2$  or  $-(\text{C}=\text{O})$ ; and

X is O, S,  $\text{C}=\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}=\text{O}$ ,  $\text{C}=\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ ,  $\text{NR}_4$ , or  $\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ ; wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, and wherein each of the foregoing aryl or heteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

75. The method of claim 60, wherein the compound has the structure:



wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are as defined in claim 60;

p is an integer from 0-3;

s is an integer from 0-4;

A, B, D, E and each occurrence of K are independently absent, O, S,  $-\text{C}=\text{O}$ ,  $-\text{S}=\text{O}$ ,  $-\text{C}=\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ ,  $-\text{NR}_4$ , or  $-\text{CR}_4\text{R}_5$ , wherein each occurrence of  $R_4$  and  $R_5$  is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, cyano,  $-\text{OR}_x$ ,  $-\text{SR}_x$ ,  $-\text{NR}_x\text{R}_y$ , an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, or heteroaryl moiety, or is an acyl moiety substituted with an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and wherein A and B, B and D, D

and E, E and K and any two adjacent K groups may be linked by a single or double bond as valency permits; wherein each occurrence of  $R_x$  and  $R_y$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, aryl, heteroaryl, aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moiety;

whereby each of the foregoing aliphatic or heteroaliphatic moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and wherein each of the foregoing aryl, heteroaryl, aliphaticaryl, heteroaliphatic aryl, aliphaticheteroaryl or heteroaliphaticheteroaryl moieties may be independently substituted or unsubstituted.

76. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_1$  is  $NH_2$ .
77. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_1$  is hydrogen.
78. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_2$  is  $NH_2$ , OH,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkenyl, said alkyl and alkenyl groups optionally substituted with halogen or hydroxyl.
79. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_2$  is  $C_1$ - $C_2$  alkyl.
80. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_2$  is methyl.
81. The method of any one of claims 60-75, wherein in the compound  $R_2$  is hydrogen.
82. The method of any one of claims 63-69, wherein in the compound one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken

together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.

83. The method of any one of claims 63-69, wherein in the compound one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is an aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl moiety, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or wherein  $R_F$  and  $R_G$  taken together are a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic or heterocyclic moiety.

84. The method of claim 83, wherein in the compound one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is phenyl, pyridyl, (alkyl)phenyl, or (alkyl)pyridyl, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen, trifluoromethoxy, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, methylthio, or substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, lower heteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

85. The method of any one of claims 63-69, wherein in the compound one of  $R_F$  or  $R_G$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and the other is a cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated aliphatic moiety optionally substituted with one or more of substituted or unsubstituted aryl, heteroaryl, amide, alkoxy, hydroxyl, thioalkyl, thiol, acyl or amino.

86. The method of claim 70, wherein in the compound  $R_F$  is an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

87. The method of claim 71, wherein in the compound  $R_F$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloheteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylaryl or alkylheteroaryl, optionally independently substituted for each occurrence with one or more of halogen, alkoxy, thioalkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl.

88. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory or autoimmune disorder or proliferative disorder is rheumatoid arthritis, ulcerative colitis/Crohn's disease, central nervous system diseases (CNS) such as multiple sclerosis, systemic lupus erythematosus, asthma, allograft rejection/graft versus host disease (GVHD), psoriasis, atopic dermatitis, eczema, urticaria, allergic rhinitis, myasthenia gravis, diabetes, idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura, glomerulonephritis, cardiovascular disease, or cancer.
89. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is rheumatoid arthritis.
90. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is ulcerative colitis/Crohn's disease.
91. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is multiple sclerosis.
92. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is asthma.
93. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is psoriasis.
94. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is allograft rejection/GVHD.
95. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura.
96. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is allergic rhinitis.
97. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is atopic dermatitis.
98. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is systemic lupus erythematosus.

99. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is glomerulonephritis.

100. The method of claim 60, wherein the inflammatory disorder is diabetes.